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**Changes of bat activity, species richness, diversity and community composition over an altitudinal gradient in the soutpansberg range, South Africa**

Linden, Valerie M. G; Weier, Sina M; Weterings, Martijn J. A; Gaigher, Ian; Taylor, Peter J ; et al. **Acta Chiropterologica** 16.1 (Jan 1, 2014): 27-40.

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AB

**Abstract (summary)** [Translate](#)

Bats are important indicator species which can help in identifying areas where conservation efforts should be concentrated and whether these areas are affected by ongoing climate change. To elucidate factors limiting and influencing the elevational distribution of bats in a recognised biodiversity hotspot, the Soutpansberg mountain range (in Vhembe Biosphere Reserve) of northern South Africa, we collected data in and around the Luvhondo Private Nature Reserve, by catching and acoustically monitoring bats over an altitudinal gradient from 900 to 1,748 m. A total of 18 different species could be recorded. Two species, namely *Pipistrellus hesperidus* and *Chaerephon cf. ansorgei* appeared to be present and dominant at all altitudes. Activity, species richness and diversity significantly decreased with increasing altitude, whereas community composition was not related to altitude and no endemics to either low or high altitude were detected. It is likely that the change of species richness and diversity over altitude is caused by other factors correlated with altitude such as vegetation type, area size, energy availability and climatic differences. Our research demonstrated that lower altitudes are richer and more diverse in bat species and since no highland endemics have been discovered, conservation efforts in the area, regarding bats, should not ignore these lower altitudes which are most susceptible to human impacts leading to habitat degradation due to over-grazing, bush encroachment, cultivation and denudation of large trees for firewood collection. © Museum and Institute of Zoology PAS.

SUBT, SU

**Indexing (details)** [Cite](#)

<b>Subject</b>	altitude; bat; biodiversity; community composition; elevation; population distribution; species conservation; species diversity; species richness
<b>Location</b>	Limpopo, South Africa, Soutpansberg
<b>Identifier (keyword)</b>	altitudinal distribution, bat activity, Limpopo Province, South Africa, Soutpansberg Mountains, species diversity, species richness, Vhembe Biosphere Reserve
<b>Classification</b>	73.4.7.5.5: Animal ecology; mammals; communities
<b>Title</b>	Changes of bat activity, species richness, diversity and community composition over an altitudinal gradient in the soutpansberg range, South Africa
<b>Author</b>	Linden, Valerie M. G <sup>1</sup> ; Weier, Sina M <sup>1</sup> ; Weterings, Martijn J. A <sup>1</sup> ; Gaigher, Ian <sup>2</sup> ; Taylor, Peter J <sup>3</sup> ; Kuipers, Henry J

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<b>LA</b>	<b>Language</b>	English
<b>SL</b>	<b>Language of abstract</b>	English
<b>DTYPE</b>	<b>Document type</b>	Article
<b>PUB</b>	<b>Publication title</b>	<a href="#">Acta Chiropterologica</a>
<b>VO</b>	<b>Volume</b>	16
<b>ISS</b>	<b>Issue</b>	1
<b>PG</b>	<b>Pagination</b>	27-40
<b>ISSN</b>	<b>ISSN</b>	15081109
<b>PSTYPE</b>	<b>Publication type</b>	Journal
<b>PB</b>	<b>Publisher</b>	Museum and Institute of Zoology PAS
<b>DOI</b>	<b>DOI</b>	<a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.3161/150811014X683246">http://dx.doi.org/10.3161/150811014X683246</a>
<b>SID</b>	<b>Supplier identifier</b>	PUI: 373780503
	<b>Number of references</b>	63
<b>PD,YR</b>	<b>Publication date</b>	Jan 1, 2014
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	<b>Copyright</b>	Copyright 2014 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.
<b>FAV</b>	<b>First available</b>	2014-09-04
<b>UD</b>	<b>Updates</b>	2014-09-04
	<b>Database</b>	GEOBASE (1980 - current)

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Abstract present	ABANY	"heavy metals" AND abany(yes)	Add: <i>AND ABANY(YES)</i> to a query to limit retrieval to records with abstracts.
Accession number	AN	an(4307154)	A unique document identification number assigned by the information provider.
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Author <sup>1</sup>	AU		
Author First Name	AUFN	au("gaigher, ian")	
Author Last Name	AULN	au(ian) an(gaigher)	Also searchable by the Look Up Citation tool.
First author	FAU	fau(linden Valerie m g)	Use FAU to find only the first author of a document. Additional authors will not be searched. Displayed within Author.
Author affiliation	AF	af("department of biodiversity value and change" AND south africa)	Includes data when available, such as department, organization, address, city ,state, country, author email, etc.
Classification	CC	cc("73.4.7.5.5") cc("animal ecology")	Search by code or description.
CODEN	CODEN	coden(engoe)	
Conference country	CCNT	ccnt("united kingdom")	Also searchable with CF.
Conference start date	ESDT	esdt(2010-05-26)	Event Start date also searchable with CDT. All conference information searchable with CF.

Field name	Field code	Example	Description and Notes
Conference end date	EVDT	evdt(2010-05-28)	Also searchable with CF.
Conference information	CF	cf(comprail and 2010)	Searches all conference information.
Conference number / type	CT	ct(82502)	Also searchable with CF.
Conference sponsor	CS	cs("wit transactions")	Also searchable with CF.
Conference title	CFTI	cfti(comprail)	Also searchable with CF.
Date created	DCRE	dcre(20140828) dcre(>2013)	The date on which the information provider created the record.
Document feature	DF	df(table) df(ref)	Numbers of tables, references, figures, etc.
Document status	DSTAT	dstat(new) dstat(revised)	
Document title	TI	ti("changes of bat activity")	Includes alternate title. Does not include Publication title (PUB).
Title only	TIO	tio(forest)	Searches only the Title, not Alternate title.
Alternate title	OTI	oti("peuplement forestier")	Usually an original language title, when the English title is in Document title. Field code TI also searches the Alternate title.
Document type	DTYPE	dtype("conference paper")	
DOI	DOI	doi(ijedudev)	Digital object identifier
First available	FAV	fav(2014-09-04)	Date on which a record was first loaded on ProQuest Dialog. May have been subsequently updated.
From database <sup>2</sup>	FDB	su("species diversity") AND fdb(geobase) su("species diversity") AND 1008443)	Useful in multi-file searches to isolate records from a single file. FDB cannot be searched on its own; specify at least one search term then AND it with FDB.
Identifier (keyword)	IF	if("altitudinal distribution")	Keywords (uncontrolled vocabulary terms). Also searchable using SU. Search also contains terms from throughout the document which are calculated to be relevant.
ISBN	ISBN	isbn(9781845644680)	
ISSN	ISSN	issn(15081109)	
Issue	ISS	iss(1)	Also searchable by the Look Up Citation tool.
Language	LA	la(french)	The language in which the document was originally published.
Language of abstract	SL	sl(english)	Summary language
Location	LOC	loc("south africa")	Also searchable using SU.
Page count	PCT	pct(13)	Number of printed pages, when supplied

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Start page	PAGE	page(27)	First page number – displayed within Pagination. Searchable on the Look Up Citation tool.
Publication date	PD	pd(20140101) pd(20090501-20090731)	Also searchable by the Look Up Citation tool.
Publication title <sup>1</sup>	PUB	pub(acta chiropterologica)	Includes all Publication names, including conference titles. Journal names also searchable using JN.
Publication type	PSTYPE	pstype(books)	Preferred search uses Document type (DTYPE).
Publication year	YR	yr(2014)	Single year or a range of years may be searched. Displayed within Publication date.
Publisher	PB	pb(Museum and Institute of Zoology PAS)	
Publisher location	PBLOC	pbloc("new york")	
Source details	SRC	src(avail*)	Includes Publication Title, Volume, Issue, Publication Date, Pagination, and similar items. Also searchable by the Look Up Citation tool. Displays as individual items.
Subject <sup>1</sup>	SU	su("remote sensing") su(enviro nm*)	Contains descriptors from controlled vocabulary. Also includes uncontrolled terms displayed as Identifiers (keywords); these are displayed separately.
Main subject	SUBT	subt("population distribution")	SUBT searches terms from the Subject display field only.  Terms selected from the Subject filter use the SUBT field code.
Supplier identifier	--	"pui 51050533"	Alternative reference to a record given by the information provider. Searching using SID is being developed, so search without SID if necessary.
Title	TI	ti("forest settlement")	Includes Alternate title. Does not include Publication title (PUB).
Updates	UD	ud(20140904) ud(>=20110326)	Date(s) when updates provided by the supplier reached a certain point within the ProQuest load/update process.
Volume	VO	vo(16)	Also searchable by the Look Up Citation tool.

<sup>1</sup> A Lookup/Browse feature is available for this field in the Advanced Search dropdown or in Browse Fields.

<sup>2</sup> Click the "Field codes" hyperlink at the top right of the Advanced Search page. Click "Search syntax and field codes", then click on "FDB command" to get a list of database names and codes that can be searched with FDB.

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### Abstract included

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**Author, Classification, Location, Publication title, Subject**

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<b>Brief citation</b>	Complete record minus Abstract and Indexing	✓	✓
<b>Citation / Abstract</b>	Complete record	✓ <sup>1</sup>	✓
<b>Custom</b>	Choose the fields you want.		✓ <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> In Online-view mode, PQD gives access to two Document Formats only: Brief citation, and the ‘most complete’ format available. Depending on the database, or the amount of data available for a record, the most complete format may be any one of Citation, Citation/Abstract, Full text, or Full text – PDF.

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